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ALEXANDRIAN CHRONOLOGY,

FROM THE BUILDING OF THE CITY

TILL ITS CONQUEST BY THE ARABS, A.D. 640.

BY

SAMUEL SHARPE.



LONDON:

EDWARD MOXON, DOVER STREET.

1857.





ALEXANDRIAN CHRONOLOG

FROM THE FOUNDING OF THE CITY

UNTIL THE CONQUEST BY THE ARABS, A.D. 641

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ALEXANDRIAN CHRONOLOGY.

THE City of Alexandria was the residence of several eminent astronomers, whose recorded eclipses and occultations have fixed for us the dates of the reigns and other eras from which they counted their years. By means of these astronomical records the following Table of years and reigns has been for the most part formed. In each series of the Table the years follow in the simple order of the figures; but, as they were not in the several series always of the same length, they do not begin on the same new year's day, nor do they keep pace one with another. In every case the Table, if it were quite exact, should mark the day on which a year begins; but it only aims at dividing time into reigns and years; and therefore months and days have been attended to only so far as is necessary to count the years correctly. At the head of every column is written the name of the series which follows below, while in the margin are occasionally written the proofs which join one series with another. A few events simply historical have also been added in the margin.

The years before and after our era of the birth of Christ are supposed to be Julian years, or without any perceptible inaccuracy may be taken as those now in use; and they are calculated backwards from the present time. They are placed in the first column as the common scale to which all the events can be most easily referred. They begin at or near our first of January; for no such exactness is here required as to make us wish to distinguish between Julian and Gregorian years.

The years of Nabonassar king of Babylon are those by which the Babylonian and Alexandrian astronomers recorded their observations. They began in the year B. C. 747, as is determined by the observation of Venus, quoted in the margin at B. C. 272, and by the eclipse of the moon, at B. C. 174. Several

eras, or series of years, are very satisfactorily referred to the era of Nabonassar by Censorinus. In his work *De Die Natali*, cap. xxi., he writes thus :

‘ According to this calculation, unless I am mistaken, this year, of which the name is The Consulship of Ulpian and Pontianus, is the 1014th from the first Olympiad, counting from Midsummer when the Olympic games are celebrated. It is the 991st of Rome, counting from the feast of Pales, the day from which the years of the city are counted. Of the Julian years it is the 283d; but from the calends of January, which Julius Cæsar made the beginning of his reformed year. Of the Augustan years it is the 265th, also from the calends of January; although it was on the sixteenth day before the calends of February that the emperor Cæsar, the son of Divus, was declared to be Augustus by the senate and other citizens, on the motion of Munacius Plancus, when he was consul the seventh time, and Vipsanius Agrippa the third time. But the Egyptians call this year the 267th Augustan year, because they were brought under the power of Rome two years before. For among the Egyptians, as with us, some years are named on the plan of those of Nabonassar, which begin with the first year of his reign. Of the years of Nabonassar this is the 986th. So also those of Philip [Arridæus] are counted from the death of Alexander the Great to this year, which is the 562d. These years begin on the first day of the Egyptian month Thoth, which this year is the seventh before the calends of July; one hundred years ago, in the consulship of Antoninus Pius and Bruttius Præsens, the first of Thoth was the twelfth day before the calends of August, the day when in Egypt the dog-star rises heliacally.’

The Egyptian years are counted from the era of Menophres, or the twentieth of July, B. C. 1321. This was fourteen hundred and sixty natural years before the twentieth of July, A. D. 139, the day spoken of in the above quoted passage from Censorinus, when the dog-star rose heliacally in the second year of Antoninus. These years, like those of Nabonassar, contained three hundred and sixty-five days exactly; and hence this period of fourteen hundred and sixty natural years, for want of a system of leap-years, contained fourteen hundred and sixty-one civil years. This was called a Sothic or Canicular period. The era of Menophres, or beginning of the first Sothic period, is fixed by a passage of Theon, quoted in Cory’s Fragments. He says that the last year of Augustus (that is, the year before the 1st of Diocletian, or A. D. 284), is sixteen hundred

and five years from the era of Menophres. This is confirmed by the statement of Censorinus above quoted. Menophra, after whom this Egyptian era was named, was the Egyptian king Thothmosis III., who bore that prenomén. The time of the year when the first of Thoth, the new-year's day, fell, is easily calculated for every year by means of the words of Censorinus. In B. C. 1321 it was the twentieth of July. Every fourth year it became one day earlier in the season; and in A. D. 139 it was again the twentieth of July, old style. This statement of Censorinus is confirmed by the astronomers, who have all used this year and its months in recording their observations. The day on which this moveable new year's day fell is given in every second page of the Table.

The years of Alexander's death are fixed by the statement of Censorinus, and still more certainly by the astronomical observations quoted in the Table. They are Egyptian years, like those of Nabonassar and Menophres. The first year of the reign of Philip Arridæus was called the 1st year of Alexander's death.

The years of the king's reigns are all Egyptian years, beginning on the moveable first of Thoth, until the 5th year of Augustus, when that emperor introduced in Alexandria the Julian year, with the use of a leap-year. After that year the years of the emperors' reigns are Julian years, and are called Alexandrian years. They begin on the twenty-ninth of August, which was the Egyptian new-year's day, when the Julian mode of reckoning was introduced into Alexandria. The years of the reign in Egypt did not begin and end as with us on the anniversary of the accession, but on the civil new-year's day. The first year of every king's reign ended on the day before the next new-year's day, and thus it was in length less than twelve months: so also was the last year of his reign. The last year of one king, and the first year of the next king, together contained twelve months: to this rule however there are some exceptions, when the succession to the crown was not regular; as on the death of Cleopatra, and on the death of Pertinax.

The length of every reign before Augustus is taken from Porphyry's History as published in Scaliger's *Eusebius*. In several cases, a king continued to count the years from his predecessor's coming to the throne. In some cases, the series was continued through several reigns, as in the cases of Arridæus, of

Augustus, and of Diocletian. The beginning of Diocletian's reign was a little later called by the Christians the era of Martyrs, because of the persecutions which they suffered under that emperor. These years however were not counted from the year in which the persecution took place.

After the accession of Diocletian it becomes necessary to attend to the Roman method of counting the years of a reign. At Rome and Constantinople an emperor's years were counted from his first imperial consulship: this began in January after his accession. Thus Diocletian came to the throne early in A. D. 285. In Alexandria his first year ended on the twenty-eighth of August in that year. In the next January he was installed as consul, and thus his first year, according to the Roman computation, began four months after it was ended in Alexandria.

The Alexandrian coins are in most cases dated by the year of the reign in which they were struck. On those years for which such coins are now to be found in our cabinets, the Greek numerals for the date have been added to the Table in a column for that purpose: these coins often determine the length of a reign. A few foreign coins are also mentioned in the margin, when their dates help us to fix the beginning or end of a reign. The authority for the coins is Mionnet's *Medailles Antiques*.

In addition to these eras, which were more particularly Alexandrian or Egyptian, a few others are included in the Table, which bring further certainty to the dates of some of the reigns.

The era of the Seleucidæ was used in Syria; it began on the death of the young Alexander Ægus, the son of Alexander the Great. Several emperors' coins are dated by this era, which thus, while it fixes the date of one reign, is itself fixed by another reign.

In the year that Cæsar conquered Pompey at Pharsalia, some cities of Syria began a new series of dates: this was called the era of Antioch. It continued in use till Antioch was taken by the Arabs; and, while Alexandria was subject to Antioch, it was used in the Alexandrian Chronicle. There

can be very little doubt that the years of the Seleucidæ, and of Antioch, both began on the same new-year's day with the Egyptian years, till the 9th of Augustus; and after that time, with the Alexandrian new-year's day. Had there been a new-year's day among the Greeks in Syria different from that of Babylon and Alexandria, Censorinus and other writers would undoubtedly have told us of it.

The years of Rome are counted from an imagined time, when the city was supposed to be built; they were at first of very uncertain length, and had a doubtful new-year's day. But Julius Cæsar reformed the Roman calendar by the help of Egyptian science; he made the year begin on the first of January, and contain three hundred and sixty-five days and a quarter. This he arranged by giving to the ordinary year three hundred and sixty-five days, and making every fourth year a leap-year with three hundred and sixty-six days. The year of Rome 709, or A. D. 45, was the first leap-year at Rome. In the following Table the leap-years are marked with a star. The years of Rome in the Table are made to begin in January, as fixed by Julius Cæsar; not on the feast of Pales, towards the end of April, as counted by Censorinus.

The Olympiads were periods of four years each. The years began at Midsummer, being natural years guided by the seasons; and they were counted from Midsummer B. C. 776, as we learn from Censorinus in the passage before quoted.

About the time of the legal establishment of Christianity, the ecclesiastical writers date by the Indiction, a period of fifteen years. This, however, is of no great service to us, for the writers only count the years of an indiction, and not the indictions themselves; and only so far distinguish them sometimes, as to describe one as Constantine's first indiction. They are fixed by the Alexandrian Chronicle.

The Arabic writers date by the Hegira, or *flight* of Mahomet. The Arabic years are counted from Friday the 16th of July, A. D. 622. They contain only three hundred and fifty-four days, and thus the new-year's day very soon runs the round of the seasons.

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ALEXANDRIAN CHRONOLOGY.

ALEXANDRIAN CHRONOLOGY

FROM THE BUILDING OF THE CITY TILL ITS CONQUEST

BY THE ARABS A.D. 640.

Years before
Christ.

Olympiads.

of Menophra.

of Nabonassar.

of the reign.

324				
	114. 1	1000	425	1 Philip Aridæus.
323				
	... 2	1001	426	2 (1 Ptolemy.) Soter.
322				
	... 3	1002	427	3 (2)
321				
	... 4			

Alexander died Olymp. 114. 1. (Diodorus Siculus.) Cleomenes governs Egypt. (Pausanias.) 16

Ptolemy Lieutenant to the king of Macedonia. (Diodorus.) His reign began one year after that of Aridæus.

Years before
Christ.

Olympiads.

of Rome.

of Menophra.

of Nabonassar.

of Alexander's
death.

of the reign.

320	115. 1	434	1003	428	4	Philip Arridæus. (3 Ptolemy Soter.)	
319	2	435	1004	429	5	(4)	
318	3	436	1005	430	6	(5)	
317 ^x	4	437	1006	431	7	(6)	
316	116. 1	438	1007	432	8	Alexander Aëgus. (7 Ptolemy Soter.)	
315	2	439	1008	433	9	(8)	2
314	3	440	1009	434	10	(9)	3
313 ^x	4	441	1010	435	11	(10)	4
312	117. 1	442	1011	436	12	(11)	5
311	2	443	1012	437	13	(12)	6 1
310	3	444	1013	438	14	(13)	2
309 ^x	4	445	1014	439	15	(14)	3
308	118. 1	446	1015	440	16	(15)	4
307	2	447	1016	441	17	(16)	5
306	3	448	1017	442	18	17	6
305 ^x	4	449	1018	443	19	18	7
304	119. 1	450	1019	444	20	19	8
303	2	451	1020	445	21	20	9
302	3	452	1021	446	22	21	10
301 ^x	4	453	1022	447	23	22	11

The Egyptian year begins on the
11th Nov.

Alexander Aëgus is murdered Olymp.
117. 2. (*Diodorus*) The Era of the Seleu-
cidæ begins.

Ptolemy takes the title of king.
(*Diodorus Siculus*.)

Years bef
Christ.

Olympiads.

of Rome.

of Menophra.

of Nabonassar.

of Alexander's
death.

of the reign.

Coins.
of the
Seleucidæ.

300		454	1023	448	24	23 Ptolemy Soter.		12
	120. 1							
299		455	1024	449	25	24		13
	2							
298		456	1025	450	26	25		14
	3							
297 ^x		457	1026	451	27	26		15
	4							
296		458	1027	452	28	27		16
	121. 1							
295		459	1028	453	29	28		17
	2							
294		460	1029	454	30	29		18
	3							
293 ^x		461	1030	455	31	30	λ	19
	4							
292		462	1031	456	32	31	λα	20
	122. 1							
291		463	1032	457	33	32	λβ	21
	2							
290		464	1033	458	34	33	λγ	22
	3							
289 ^x		465	1034	459	35	34		23
	4							
288		466	1035	460	36	35	λδ	24
	123. 1							
287		467	1036	461	37	36	λς	25
	2							
286		468	1037	462	38	37		26
	3							
285 ^x		469	1038	463	39	38		27
	4							
284		470	1039	464	40	39 1 Philadelphus		28
	124. 1							
283		471	1040	465	41	40 2		29
	2							
282		472	1041	466	42	41 3	μα	30
	3							
281 ^x		473	1042	467	43	42 4		31
	4							

The Egyptian year begins on
the 6th Nov.

The 39th of Soter is the 1st of
Philadelphus. (*Porphyry*.)

Ptolemy Soter dies.

Years before
Christ.

Olympiads.

of Rome.

of Menophra.

of Nabonassar.

of Alexander's
death.

of the
Seleucidæ.

Coins.

of the reign.

280	125-1	474	1043	468	44	43 5	{ Ptolemy Philadelphus.	32
279	2	475	1044	469	45	44 6	μδ	33
278	3	476	1045	470	46	45 7		34
x 277	4	477	1046	471	47	46 8		35
276	126-1	478	1047	472	48	47 9		36
275	2	479	1048	473	49	48 10	μη	37
274	3	480	1049	474	50	49 11	μθ	38
x 273	4	481	1050	475	51	50 12	ν	39
272	127-1	482	1051	476	52	51 13		40
271	2	483	1052	477	53	52 14	νβ	41
270	3	484	1053	478	54	53 15	νγ	42
x 269	4	485	1054	479	55	54 16	νδ	43
268	128-1	486	1055	480	56	17		44
267	2	487	1056	481	57	18		45
266	3	488	1057	482	58	19	ιθ	46
x 265	4	489	1058	483	59	20	κ	47
264	129-1	490	1059	484	60	21	κα	48
263	2	491	1060	485	61	22	κβ	49
262	3	492	1061	486	62	23	κγ	50
x 261	4	493	1062	487	63	24	κδ	51

Embassy from Rome.

The 17th day of Mesore, in the 13th of Philadelphus, the 52nd of Alexander's death & the 476th of Nabonassar, is the 12th of Oct. B.C. 272. By an observation of Venus. (*Timocharis ap. Ptolemy*)

Berenice dies.

Cyrene revolts.

Years
before Christ.
 Olympiads.
 of Rome.
 of Menophra
of Nabonassar.
 of Alexander's
death.
 of the reign.
 Coins
of the Seleucidæ.

260		494	1063	488	64	25 Ptolemy Philadelphus.		52
259	130. - 1	495	1064	489	65	26	κ ς	53
258	- 2	496	1065	490	66	27		54
257 ⁺	- 3	497	1066	491	67	28	κ η	55
256	- 4	498	1067	492	68	29	κ θ	56
255	131. - 1	499	1068	493	69	30		57
254	- 2	500	1069	494	70	31	λ α	58
253 ⁺	- 3	501	1070	495	71	32		59
252	- 4	502	1071	496	72	33	λ γ	60
251	132. - 1	503	1072	497	73	34		61
250	- 2	504	1073	498	74	35	λ ε	62
249 ⁺	- 3	505	1074	499	75	36	λ ς	63
248	- 4	506	1075	500	76	37		64
247	133. - 1	507	1076	501	77	38		65
246	- 2	508	1077	502	78	39 1 Ptolemy Euergetes.	λ θ	66
245 ⁺	- 3	509	1078	503	79	2		67
244	- 4	510	1079	504	80	3		68
243	134. - 1	511	1080	505	81	4		69
242	- 2	512	1081	506	82	5		70
241 ⁺	- 3	513	1082	507	83	6		71
	- 4							

Egyptian year begins 27 Oct.

Cyrene again joined to Egypt.

Ptolemy Philadelphus reigned
38 years (Porphyrus)

Years before Christ	Olympiads	of Rome	of Menophra	of Nabonassar	of Alexander's death	of the reign	Coins of the Seleucidae
240		514	1083	508	84	7 Ptolemy Euergetes	72
239	135. 1	515	1084	509	85	8	73
238	2	516	1085	510	86	9	74
237 ⁺	3	517	1086	511	87	10	75
236	4	518	1087	512	88	11	76
235	136. 1	519	1088	513	89	12	77
234	2	520	1089	514	90	13	78
233 ⁺	3	521	1090	515	91	14	79
232	4	522	1091	516	92	15	80
231	137. 1	523	1092	517	93	16	81
230	2	524	1093	518	94	17	82
229 ⁺	3	525	1094	519	95	18	83
228	4	526	1095	520	96	19	84
227	138. 1	527	1096	521	97	20	85
226	2	528	1097	522	98	21	86
225 ⁺	3	529	1098	523	99	22	87
224	4	530	1099	524	100	23	88
223	139. 1	531	1100	525	101	24	89
222	2	532	1101	526	102	25	90
221 ⁺	3	533	1102	527	103	26 Ptolemy 1 Philopator	91
	4						

Embassy from Rome.

The Phenix returned in the
reign of P. Euergetes, at the end
of the third quarter of the Sothic
Period (*Tacitus An. IV.*)
in the year 1095, or 3×365 .

Ptolemy Euergetes reigned 25
years. (*Porphyry*)

7
Years bef.
Christ.

Olympiads.

of Rome.

of Menophra

of Nabonassar.

of Alexander's
death.

of the reign.

Coins.

of the
Seleucidæ.

220		534	1103	528	104	2 Ptolemy Philopator.	92
	140. 1						
219		535	1104	529	105	3	93
	2						
218		536	1105	530	106	4	94
	3						
217 ^x		537	1106	531	107	5	95
	4						
216		538	1107	532	108	6	96
	141. 1						
215		539	1108	533	109	7	97
	2						
214		540	1109	534	110	8	98
	3						
213 ^x		541	1110	535	111	9	99
	4						
212		542	1111	536	112	10	100
	142. 1						
211		543	1112	537	113	11	101
	2						
210		544	1113	538	114	12	102
	8						
209 ^x		545	1114	539	115	13	103
	4						
208		546	1115	540	116	14	104
	143. 1						
207		547	1116	541	117	15	105
	2						
206		548	1117	542	118	16	106
	3						
205 ^x		549	1118	543	119	17	107
	4						
204		550	1119	544	120	18 Ptolemy Epiphanes.	108
	144. 1						
203		551	1120	545	121	2	109
	2						
202		552	1121	546	122	3	110
	3						
201 ^x		553	1122	547	123	4	111
	4						

The Egyptian year begins on the 17 Oct.

An embassy from Rome.

Ptolemy Epiphanes is born.

Philopator reigned 17 years.
(Porphyr.)

Judæa taken by Antiochus.

Egypt protected by Rome.
End of Second Punic war.

Years before Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of the reign.	Coins.	of the Seleucidae.
200	145. 1	554	1123	548	124	5 Ptolemy Epiphanes.		112
199	2	555	1124	549	125	6		113
198	3	556	1125	550	126	7		114
197 ^x	4	557	1126	551	127	8		115
196	146. 1	558	1127	552	128	9		116
195	2	559	1128	553	129	10		117
194	3	560	1129	554	130	11		118
193 ^x	4	561	1130	555	131	12		119
192	147. 1	562	1131	556	132	13		120
191	2	563	1132	557	133	14		121
190	3	564	1133	558	134	15		122
189 ^x	4	565	1134	559	135	16		123
188	148. 1	566	1135	560	136	17		124
187	2	567	1136	561	137	18		125
186	3	568	1137	562	138	19		126
185 ^x	4	569	1138	563	139	20		127
184	149. 1	570	1139	564	140	21		128
183	2	571	1140	565	141	22		129
182	3	572	1141	566	142	23		130
181 ^x	4	573	1142	567	143	24		131

The Decree of the Rosetta Stone.
The king of age.

The king's marriage.

Epiphanes reigned 24 years.
(Porphyry.)

Years bef.
Christ.

Olympiads.

of Rome.

of Menophra.

of Nabonassar.

of Alexander's
death.

of the reign.

Coins.

of the
Seleucidæ.

180		574	1143	568	144	25 1 Ptolemy Philometor.		132
	150.-1							
179		575	1144	569	145	2		133
	...-2							
178		576	1145	570	146	3		134
	...-3							
177 ^x		577	1146	571	147	4		135
	...-4							
176		578	1147	572	148	5		136
	151.-1							
175		579	1148	573	149	6		137
	...-2							
174		580	1149	574	150	7		138
	...-3							
173 ^x		581	1150	575	151	8		139
	...-4							
172		582	1151	576	152	9		140
	152.-1							
171		583	1152	577	153	10		141
	...-2							
170		584	1153	578	154	11		142
	...-3							
169 ^x		585	1154	579	155	12 Philometor. 1 Euergetes II.	β α	143
	...-4							
168		586	1155	580	156	13 2	γ β	144
	153.-1							
167		587	1156	581	157	14 3	δ	145
	...-2							
166		588	1157	582	158	15 4	ε δ	146
	...-3							
165 ^x		589	1158	583	159	16 5		147
	...-4							
164		590	1159	584	160	17 6		148
	154.-1							
163		591	1160	585	161	18 P Philometor. (7)		149
	...-2							
162		592	1161	586	162	19 (8)		150
	...-3							
161 ^x		593	1162	587	163	20 (9)		151
	...-4							

The Egyptian year begins on
the 7th Oct.

The 27th day of the 7th month of
the 7th of Philometor & the 574 of
Nabonassar was the 30th of April, 174
B.C. By an eclipse of the moon. (Ptolemy)

The king declared of age.

The eclipse of the moon on the
22nd of June 168. B.C. seems to fix
the embassy of Euergetes II.
to Rome, when he was besieged
in Alexandria (Livy lib. 44.)

Judæa independent under
Judas Maccabæus.

Euergetes made king of Cyrene.

Year before Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of the reign Coins.	of the Seleucidæ.
160		594	1163	588	164	21 (10) Philometor	152
159	155. 1	595	1164	589	165	22 (11)	153
158	2	596	1165	590	166	23 (12)	154
157 ^x	3	597	1166	591	167	24 (13)	155
156	4	598	1167	592	168	25 (14)	156
155	156. 1	599	1168	593	169	26 (15)	157
154	2	600	1169	594	170	27 (16)	158
153 ^x	3	601	1170	595	171	28 (17)	159
152	4	602	1171	596	172	29 (18)	160
151	157. 1	603	1172	597	173	30 (19)	161
150	2	604	1173	598	174	31 (20)	162
149 ^x	3	605	1174	599	175	32 (21)	163
148	4	606	1175	600	176	33 (22)	164
147	158. 1	607	1176	601	177	34 (23)	165
146	2	608	1177	602	178	35 (24)	166
145 ^x	3	609	1178	603	179	36 25 Euergetes II.	167
144	4	610	1179	604	180	26	168
143	159. 1	611	1180	605	181	27	169
142	2	612	1181	606	182	28	170
141 ^x	3	613	1182	607	183	29	171
	4						

The 36th year of Philometor was
the 25th of Euergetes II. (*Porphyry*)

Euergetes crowned at Memphis.

Years
before Christ.

Olympiads

of Rome.

of Menophra.

of Nabonassar.

of Alexander's
death.

of the reign

Coins.

of the Seleucidas.

140		614	1183	608	184	30 Ptolemy Euergetes II.	172
139	160. 1	615	1184	609	185	31	173
138	2	616	1185	610	186	32	174
+	3	617	1186	611	187	33	175
137	4	618	1187	612	188	34	176
136	161. 1	619	1188	613	189	35	177
135	2	620	1189	614	190	36	178
134	3	621	1190	615	191	37	179
+	4	622	1191	616	192	38	180
133	162. 1	623	1192	617	193	39	181
132	2	624	1193	618	194	40	182
131	3	625	1194	619	195	41	183
130	4	626	1195	620	196	42	184
+	163. 1	627	1196	621	197	43	185
129	2	628	1197	622	198	44	186
128	3	629	1198	623	199	45	187
127	4	630	1199	624	200	46	188
126	164. 1	631	1200	625	201	47	189
125	2	632	1201	626	202	48	190
+	3	633	1202	627	203	49	191
124	4						

The Egyptian year begins 27 Sep.

Ptolemy Euergetes driven out of
his kingdom.

Years before Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar	of Alexander's death.	of the reign.	Coins.	of the Seleucidae.
120	-165: -1	634	1203	628	204	50 Ptolemy Euergetes II		192
119	2	635	1204	629	205	51		193
118	3	636	1205	630	206	52		194
117 ^x	4	637	1206	631	207	53		195
116	166. 1.	638	1207	632	208	54 Ptolemy Soter II 1 Cleopatra		196
115	2	639	1208	633	209	2		197
114	3	640	1209	634	210	3		198
113 ^x	4	641	1210	635	211	4 (1)		199
112	167: -1	642	1211	636	212	5 (2)		200
111	2	643	1212	637	213	6 (3)		201
110	3	644	1213	638	214	7 (4)		202
109 ^x	4	645	1214	639	215	8 (5)		203
108	168: -1	646	1215	640	216	9 (6)		204
107	2	647	1216	641	217	10 (7)		205
106	3	648	1217	642	218	11 Cleopatra & 8 Alexander		206
105 ^x	4	649	1218	643	219	12 9		207
104	169: -1	650	1219	644	220	13 10		208
103	3	651	1220	645	221	14 11		209
102	4	652	1221	646	222	15 12		210
101 ^x	4	653	1222	647	223	16 13		211

Philometor and Euergetes II. together reign 64 years. (*Porphyry*)

Ptolemy Alexander king of Cyprus. (*Porphyry*)

The 11th year of Cleopatra was called the 8th of Alexander. (*Porphyry*.)

Anastasy's Papyrus is dated the 12th & 9th of Cleopatra & Alexander. (*apud Young*.)

Years
before Christ.

Olympiads.

of Rome.

of Menophra.

of Nabonassar.

of Alexanders
death.

of the reign.

Coins.

of the Seleucidae.

100		654	1223	648	224	17 Cleopatra 14 Alexander		212
	170. 1							
99		655	1224	649	225	18		213
	2					15		
98		656	1225	650	226	19		214
	3					16		
97		657	1226	651	227	20		215
	4					17		
96		658	1227	652	228	21		216
	171. 1					18		
95		659	1228	653	229	22		217
	2					19		
94		660	1229	654	230	23		218
	3					20		
93		661	1230	655	231	24		219
	4					21		
92		662	1231	656	232	25		220
	172. 1					22		
91		663	1232	657	233	26		221
	2					23		
90		664	1233	658	234	27		222
	3					24		
89		665	1234	659	235	28		223
	4					25		
88		666	1235	660	236	26		224
	173. 1							
87		667	1236	661	237	27		225
	2					30 P. Soter II.		
86		668	1237	662	238	31		226
	3							
85		669	1238	663	239	32		227
	4							
84		670	1239	664	240	33		228
	174. 1							
83		671	1240	665	241	34		229
	2							
82		672	1241	666	242	35		230
	3							
81		673	1242	667	243	36		231
	4					1 Berenice.		

The Egyptian year begins 17 Sep.

Cyrene taken by Rome.

Cleopatra murdered

Ptolemy Soter II. counts his years
from the beginning of his former reign.

Thebes overthrown.

Ptolemy Soter II. reigned 36 years and
6 months. (Porphyry)

Years before Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	Of the reign.	Coins.	of the Seleucidæ.
80	175-1	674	1243	668	244	1. Berenice. 1. P. Alexander. 1. P. Neus Dionysus.		232
79	2	675	1244	669	245	2 Neus Dionysus.		233
78	3	676	1245	670	246	3		234
77 ⁺	4	677	1246	671	247	4		235
76	176-1	678	1247	672	248	5		236
75	2	679	1248	673	249	6		237
74	3	680	1249	674	250	7		238
73 ⁺	4	681	1250	675	251	8		239
72	177-1	682	1251	676	252	9		240
71	2	683	1252	677	253	10		241
70	3	684	1253	678	254	11		242
69 ⁺	4	685	1254	679	255	12		243
68	178-1	686	1255	680	256	13		244
67	2	687	1256	681	257	14		245
66	3	688	1257	682	258	15		246
65 ⁺	4	689	1258	683	259	16		247
64	179-1	690	1259	684	260	17		248
63	2	691	1260	685	261	18		249
62	3	692	1261	686	262	19		250
61 ⁺	4	693	1262	687	263	20		251

Years before
Christ.

Olympiads.

of Rome.

of Menophra.

of Nabonassar.

of Alexander's
death.

of the reign

Coins.

of the
Seleucidæ.

60	180. 1	694	1263	688	264	21 Ptolemy Neus Dionysus	252	
59	2	695	1264	689	265	22	253	
58	3	696	1265	690	266	23	254	
57 ^x	4	697	1266	691	267	24 1 Cleopatra & Berenice.	255	
56	181. 1	698	1267	692	268	25 2 Berenice.	256	
55	2	699	1268	693	269	26 3 Berenice.	257	
54	3	700	1269	694	270	27	258	
53 ^x	4	701	1270	695	271	28	259	
52	182. 1	702	1271	696	272	29	260	
51	2	703	1272	697	273	30 1 Cleopatra & Ptolemy.	261	
50	3	704	1273	698	274	2	262	
49 ^x	4	705	1274	699	275	3	263	
48	183. 1	706	1275	700	276	4	264	1
47	2	707	1276	701	277	5 Cleopatra. 1 Ptolemy.	265	2
46	3	708	1277	702	278	6 2	5 266	3
45 ^x	4	709	1278	703	279	7 3	267	4
44	184. 1	710	1279	704	280	8 4	268	5
43	2	711	1280	705	281	9 Cleopatra	269	6
42	3	712	1281	706	282	10	270	7
41 ^x	4	713 ^x	1282	707	283	11	271	8

Of the Era of Antioch.

The Egyptian year begins on
the 7 Sep. OS

Neus Dionysus driven from
Egypt.

Neus Dionysus replaced on
the throne.

Neus Dionysus reigned 29
years. (*Porphyry*.)

Caesar conquered Pompey
at Pharsalia in B.C. 48. The
year 1 of Antioch.

The year 709 of Rome is the
first Julian year. (*Censorinus*.)
Henceforth the leap years are
marked with a star. x

The 11th of Cleopatra and her
son Caesaros. (*Egypt. Inscript.* 73.

Years bef. Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	Of the reign.	Coins.	of Seleucidæ.	of Antioch.
40	185: 1	714	1283	708	284	12 Cleopatra.		272	9
39	2	715	1284	709	285	13		273	10
38	3	716	1285	710	286	14		274	11
37 ^x	4	717 ^x	1286	711	287	15		275	12
36	186: 1	718	1287	712	288	16 1		276	13
35	2	719	1288	713	289	17 2		277	14
34	3	720	1289	714	290	18 3		278	15
33 ^x	4	721 ^x	1290	715	291	19 4		279	16
32	187: 1	722	1291	716	292	20 5	ΑΥΤΩ ΥΠΕΡ Υ	280	17
31	2	723	1292	717	293	21 6		281	18
30	3	724	1293	718	294	22 7		282	19
29 ^x	4	725 ^x	1294	719	295	(1 Augustus)		283	20
28	188: 1	726	1295	720	296	(2)		284	21
27	2	727	1296	721	297	(3)		285	22
26	3	728	1297	722	298	(4)		286	23
25 ^x	4	729 ^x	1298	723	299	(5)		287	24
24	189: 1	730	1299	724	300	(6)		288	25
23	2	731	1300	725	301	(7)		289	26
22	3	732	1301	726	302	(8)		290	27
21 ^x	4	733 ^x	1302	727	303	9 ^x	Θ	291	28

Cleopatra counts her years anew (*Porphry*); Hence some cities date their coins. See Macrinus 2nd year.

Antony made consul elect the 3rd time. A coin of Cleopatra dated Damascus 280 (*Mionnet*).

The battle of Actium, from which Era many Greek cities dated their coins.

Cleopatra reigned 22 years. (*Porphry*).

A coin of Augustus is dated Damascus 283. (*Mionnet*).

On the 5 Augustus the Julian year was introduced in Alexandria. (*Heradius*).

From a remark of Theon (ap. Cory) it is clear that the first leap year in Alexandria was after the 5th of Augustus.

Years bef Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidæ	of Antioch.
20	190. 1	734	1303	728	304	10 Augustus.	1	292	29
19	2	735	1304	729	305	11		293	30
18	3	736	1305	730	306	12		294	31
17 ^x	4	737 ^x	1306	731	307	13 ^x		295	32
16	191. 1	738	1307	732	308	14	1δ	296	33
15	2	739	1308	733	309	15		297	34
14	3	740	1309	734	310	16		298	35
13 ^x	4	741 ^x	1310	735	311	17 ^x		299	36
12	192. 1	742	1311	736	312	18		300	37
11	2	743	1312	737	313	19		301	38
10	3	744	1313	738	314	20		302	39
9 ^x	4	745 ^x	1314	739	315	21 ^x		303	40
8	193. 1	746	1315	740	316	22		304	41
7	2	747	1316	741	317	23		305	42
6	3	748	1317	742	318	24		306	43
5 ^x	4	749 ^x	1318	743	319	25 ^x		307	44
4	194. 1	750	1319	744	320	26		308	45
3	2	751	1320	745	321	27		309	46
2	3	752	1321	746	322	28		310	47
1 ^x	4	753 ^x	1322	747	323	29 ^x		311	48

The Egyptian year begins on 28 Aug. The Alexandrian year for the future begins on the 29th August.

Herod began to rebuild the Temple. (*Josephus Ant XV 11.1*) More than 46 years before the Crucifixion. (*See John III, 20*) Mids. BC 18.

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	Rome .	Menophra .	Nabonassar .	Alexander's death .	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins .	Seleucidæ .	Antioch .
1	195:1	754	1323	748	324	30 Augustus.	λ	312	49
2	2	755	1324	749	325	31		313	50
3	3	756	1325	750	326	32		314	51
4 ^x	4	757	1326	751	327	33 ^x		315	52
5	196:1	758	1327	752	328	34		316	53
6	2	759	1328	753	329	35	λ ε	317	54
7	3	760	1329	754	330	36		318	55
8 ^x	4	761	1330	755	331	37 ^x		319	56
9	197:1	762	1331	756	332	38	λ η	320	57
10	2	763	1332	757	333	39	λ θ	321	58
11	3	764	1333	758	334	40	μ	322	59
12 ^x	4	765	1334	759	335	41 ^x	μ α	323	60
13	198:1	766	1335	760	336	42	μ β	324	61
14	2	767	1336	761	337	43 1 Tiberius.	μ γ	325	62
15	3	768	1337	762	338	44 2		326	63
16 ^x	4	769	1338	763	339	45 ^x 3	γ	327	64
17	199:1	770	1339	764	340	46 4	δ	328	65
18	2	771	1340	765	341	47 5	ε	329	66
19	3	772	1341	766	342	48 6		330	67
20 ^x	4	773	1342	767	343	49 ^x 7		331	68

The Alexandrian year
begins 29 Aug.

A coin of Augustus is
dated 325 at Damascus.
(Mionnet)

Germanicus visits Egypt.

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidae.	of Antioch.
21	200. 1	774	1343	768	344	50	8 Tiberius		332	69
22	2	775	1344	769	345	51	9		333	70
23	3	776	1345	770	346	52	10	1	334	71
24 ^x	4	777 ^x	1346	771	347	53 ^x	11		335	72
25	201. 1	778	1347	772	348	54	12		336	73
26	2	779	1348	773	349	55	13		337	74
27	3	780	1349	774	350	56	14	18	338	75
28 ^x	4	781 ^x	1350	775	351	57 ^x	15		339	76
29	202. 1	782	1351	776	352	58	16		340	77
30	2	783	1352	777	353	59	17		341	78
31	3	784	1353	778	354	60	18	17	342	79
32 ^x	4	785 ^x	1354	779	355	61 ^x	19		343	80
33	203. 1	786	1355	780	356	62	20	X	344	81
34	2	787	1356	781	357	63	21		345	82
35	3	788	1357	782	358	64	22		346	83
36 ^x	4	789 ^x	1358	783	359	65 ^x	23		347	84
37	204. 1	790	1359	784	360	66	24 1 Caligula.		348	85
38	2	791	1360	785	361	67	2		349	86
39	3	792	1361	786	362	68	3		350	87
40 ^x	4	793 ^x	1362	787	363	69 ^x	4		351	88

The Egyptian year begins
on the 18 Aug.

John's baptism in the Au-
tumn of XV of ^{Tiberius.} ~~Augustus.~~
i.e. AD. 27 (Lactantius.)

The Crucifixion when the
two Gemini are consuls at
Rome. (Lactantius.)
i.e. in the spring of AD 29.

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidae.	of Antioch.
41	205. 1	794	1363	788	364	70	5 Caligula. 1 Claudius.	α	352	89
42	2	795	1364	789	365	71	2	β	353	90
43	3	796	1365	790	366	72	3	γ	354	91
44 ^x	4	797 ^x	1366	791	367	73 ^x	4	δ	355	92
45	206. 1	798	1367	792	368	74	5	ε	356	93
46	2	799	1368	793	369	75	6	ς	357	94
47	3	800	1369	794	370	76	7		358	95
48 ^x	4	801 ^x	1370	795	371	77 ^x	8	η	359	96
49	207. 1	802	1371	796	372	78	9		360	97
50	2	803	1372	797	373	79	10	ι	361	98
51	3	804	1373	798	374	80	11	ια	362	99
52 ^x	4	805 ^x	1374	799	375	81 ^x	12	ιβ	363	100
53	208. 1	806	1375	800	376	82	13	ιγ	364	101
54	2	807	1376	801	377	83	14	ιδ	365	102
55	3	808	1377	802	378	84	15 1 Nero	α	366	103
56 ^x	4	809 ^x	1378	803	379	85 ^x	2	β	367	104
57	209. 1	810	1379	804	380	86	3	γ	368	105
58	2	811	1380	805	381	87	4	δ	369	106
59	3	812	1381	806	382	88	5	ε	370	107
60 ^x	4	813 ^x	1382	807	383	89 ^x	6	ς	371	108

The Alexandrian year
begins 29 Aug.

The Phenix brought to
the Secular games in the
year 800 of Rome. (*Aure-
lius Victor*) Pliny places
this 11 and Tacitus 13 years
earlier.

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar	of Alexander's death.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of Seleucidæ.	of Antioch.
61	210:1	814	1383	808	384	90	7 Nero.	ζ	372	109
62	210:2	815	1384	809	385	91	8	η	373	110
63	210:3	816	1385	810	386	92	9	θ	374	111
64 ^x	210:4	817	1386	811	387	93 ^x	10	ι	375	112
65	211:1	818	1387	812	388	94	11	ια	376	113
66	211:2	819	1388	813	389	95	12	ιβ	377	114
67	211:3	820	1389	814	390	96	13	ιγ	378	115
68 ^x	211:4	821	1390	815	391	97 ^x	1 Galba.	ιδ	379	116
69	212:1	822	1391	816	392	98	2 Otho. 1 Vitellius. 1 Vespasian	ιε α α	380	117
70	212:2	823	1392	817	393	99	2	ιβ	381	118
71	212:3	824	1393	818	394	100	3	ιγ	382	119
72 ^x	212:4	825	1394	819	395	101 ^x	4	ιδ	383	120
73	213:1	826	1395	820	396	102	5	ιε	384	121
74	213:2	827	1396	821	397	103	6	ις	385	122
75	213:3	828	1397	822	398	104	7	ιζ	386	123
76 ^x	213:4	829	1398	823	399	105 ^x	8	ιη	387	124
77	214:1	830	1399	824	400	106	9	θ	388	125
78	214:2	831	1400	825	401	107	10	ι	389	126
79	214:3	832	1401	826	402	108	11 Titus.	ια	390	127
80 ^x	214:4	833	1402	827	403	109 ^x	2	ιβ	391	128

The Egyptian year
begins 8 Aug.

A coin of Nero is dated
Tripolis 379. (*Mionnet*)

A coin of Galba is dated
117 of Antioch. (*Mionnet*)

The Temple of Jerusalem
destroyed 7 Sep. within 42
years after the Crucifixion
(*Origen Contr. Celsum*) i.e.
AD. 70.

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidae.	of Antioch.
81	215. 1	834	1403	828	404	110	3 Titus.	γ	392	129
82	2	835	1404	829	405	111	4 1 Domitian.	δ α	393	130
83	3	836	1405	830	406	112	2	β	394	131
84 ^x	4	837 ^x	1406	831	407	113 ^x	3	γ	395	132
85	216. 1	838	1407	832	408	114	4	δ	396	133
86	2	839	1408	833	409	115	5	ε	397	134
87	3	840	1409	834	410	116	6	ς	398	135
88 ^x	4	841 ^x	1410	835	411	117 ^x	7	ζ	399	136
89	217. 1	842	1411	836	412	118	8	η	400	137
90	2	843	1412	837	413	119	9	θ	401	138
91	3	844	1413	838	414	120	10	ι	402	139
92 ^x	4	845 ^x	1414	839	415	121 ^x	11	ια	403	140
93	218. 1	846	1415	840	416	122	12	ιβ	404	141
94	2	847	1416	841	417	123	13	ιγ	405	142
95	3	848	1417	842	418	124	14	ιδ	406	143
96 ^x	4	849 ^x	1418	843	419	125 ^x	15	ιε	407	144
97	219. 1	850	1419	844	420	126	16 1 Nerva.	ισ α	408	145
98	2	851	1420	845	421	127	2 1 Trajan.	α	409	146
99	3	852	1421	846	422	128	2	β	410	147
100 ^x	4	853 ^x	1422	847	423	129 ^x	3	γ	411	148

The Alexandrian year
begins 29 Aug.

The Egyptian coins re-
markably numerous.

The 2nd day of Tybi is the
the 12th of Domitian or the
840th of Nabonassar is
the 2nd Dec. O.S. of the year
92, by an occultation
of the Pleiades. (*Ptolemy*)

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexanders. death.	of Augustus.	Reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of Seleucidæ.	of Antioch.
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101		854	1423	848	424	130	4 Trajan	δ	412	149
	220. 1									
102		855	1424	849	425	131	5	ε	413	150
	2									
103		856	1425	850	426	132	6	ς	414	151
	3									
x 104		857	1426	851	427	133	7	ζ	415	152
	4									
105		858	1427	852	428	134	8	η	416	153
	221. 1									
106		859	1428	853	429	135	9	θ	417	154
	2									
107		860	1429	854	430	136	10	ι	418	155
	3									
x 108		861	1430	855	431	137	11	κα	419	156
	4									
109		862	1431	856	432	138	12	ιβ	420	157
	222. 1									
110		863	1432	857	433	139	13	ιγ	421	158
	2									
111		864	1433	858	434	140	14	ιδ	422	159
	3									
x 112		865	1434	859	435	141	15	ιε	423	160
	4									
113		866	1435	860	436	142	16	ις	424	161
	223. 1									
114		867	1436	861	437	143	17	ιζ	425	162
	2									
115		868	1437	862	438	144	18	ιη	426	163
	3									
x 116		869	1438	863	439	145	19	ιθ	427	164
	4									
117		870	1439	864	440	146	20 1 Hadrian	χ α	428	165
	224. 1									
118		871	1440	865	441	147	2	β	429	166
	2									
119		872	1441	866	442	148	3	γ	430	167
	3									
x 120		873	1442	867	443	149	4	δ	431	168
	4									

The Egyptian year begins
29 July

The Egyptian coins remark-
ably numerous.

Rebellion of the Jews.

A coin of Hadrian at Tripolis
is dated 428 (*Mionnet*).

24

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of Menophra.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of Augustus of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidæ.	of Antioch.		
121	225:1	874	1443	868	444	150	5 Hadrian.	ε	432	169	The Alexandrian year begins 20 Aug.
122	2	875	1444	869	445	151	6	ς	433	170	Hadrian visits Egypt.
123	3	876	1445	870	446	152	7	ζ	434	171	
124 ^x	4	877 ^x	1446	871	447	153 ^x	8	η	435	172	
125	226:1	878	1447	872	448	154	9	θ	436	173	
126	2	879	1448	873	449	155	10	ι	437	174	
127	3	880	1449	874	450	156	11	ια	438	175	The Egyptian coins re- markably numerous.
128 ^x	4	881 ^x	1450	875	451	157 ^x	12	ιβ	439	176	
129	227:1	882	1451	876	452	158	13	ιγ	440	177	
130	2	883	1452	877	453	159	14	ιδ	441	178	
131	3	884	1453	878	454	160	15	ιε	442	179	Hadrian visits Egypt.
132 ^x	4	885 ^x	1454	879	455	161 ^x	16	ισ	443	180	
133	228:1	886	1455	880	456	162	17	ιζ	444	181	The 17 th of Hadrian is the 162 nd of Augustus. (Ptolemy)
134	2	887	1456	881	457	163	18	ιγ	445	182	
135	3	888	1457	882	458	164	19	ιθ	446	183	
136 ^x	4	889 ^x	1458	883	459	165 ^x	20	κ	447	184	The 13 th day of Athyr in the 20 th year of Hadrian is the 2 nd of Oct. 135. by an eclipse of the moon. (Ptolemy)
137	229:1	890	1459	884	460	166	21	κα	448	185	
138	2	891	1460	885	461	167	1 Antoninus.	κβ	449	186	By an Horoscope in Young's Hieroglyphics the 18 th day of Tybi, in the 1 st year of Antoninus is the 4 th Dec. 137.
139	3	892	1461	886	462	168	2	β	450	187	
140 ^x	4	893 ^x	1	887	463	169 ^x	3	γ	451	188	The 3 rd year of Antoninus is 463 of Alexander's death. (Ptolemy)

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of the New Sethic Period.	of Nabouassar.	of Alexanders death.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidae	of Antioch.
141		894	2	888	464	170	4Antoninus.	δ	452	189
142	230. 1	895	3	889	465	171	5	ε	453	190
143	2	896	4	890	466	172	6	α τ ω ν	454	191
144	3	897	5	891	467	173	7	ζ	455	192
145	4	898	6	892	468	174	8	η	456	193
146	231. 1	899	7	893	469	175	9	θ	457	194
147	2	900	8	894	470	176	10	ι	458	195
148	3	901	9	895	471	177	11	ια	459	196
149	4	902	10	896	472	178	12	ιβ	460	197
150	232. 1	903	11	897	473	179	13	ιγ	461	198
151	2	904	12	898	474	180	14	ιδ	462	199
152	3	905	13	899	475	181	15	ιε	463	200
153	4	906	14	900	476	182	16	ις	464	201
154	233. 1	907	15	901	477	183	17	ιζ	465	202
155	2	908	16	902	478	184	18	ιη	466	203
156	3	909	17	903	479	185	19	ιθ	467	204
157	4	910	18	904	480	186	20	κ	468	205
158	234. 1	911	19	905	481	187	21	κα	469	206
159	2	912	20	906	482	188	22	κβ	470	207
160	3	913	21	907	483	189	23	κγ	471	208
	4									

Egyptian year begins 19 July.

During his first eight years the coins bear Astronomical emblems.

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of the New Sothic Period	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidæ.	of Antioch.
161	235. 1	914	22	908	484	190	24 Antoninus	K δ	472	209
162	2	915	23	909	485	191	25 1 Aurelius.	K E α	473	210
163	3	916	24	910	486	192	2	β	474	211
164	4	917	25	911	487	193	3	γ	475	212
165	236. 1	918	26	912	488	194	4	δ	476	213
166	2	919	27	913	489	195	5	ε	477	214
167	3	920	28	914	490	196	6	ς	478	215
168	4	921	29	915	491	197	7	ζ	479	216
169	237. 1	922	30	916	492	198	8	η	480	217
170	2	923	31	917	493	199	9	θ	481	218
171	3	924	32	918	494	200	10	ι	482	219
172	4	925	33	919	495	201	11		483	220
173	238. 1	926	34	920	496	202	12	λ β	484	221
174	2	927	35	921	497	203	13	ι γ	485	222
175	3	928	36	922	498	204	14		486	223
176	4	929	37	923	499	205	15	ι ε	487	224
177	239. 1	930	38	924	500	206	16	ι ς	488	225
178	2	931	39	925	501	207	17	ι ζ	489	226
179	3	932	40	926	502	208	18		490	227
180	4	933	41	927	503	209	19	ι θ	491	228

The Alexandrian year
begins 29 Aug.

Probably the year of the re-
bellion of the native soldiers.

Avidius Cassius rebels.

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of the New Sothic Period.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's death.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidae.	of Antioch.
181	240.1	934	42	928	504	210	20 Aurelius. 1 Commodus.	$\pi \alpha$	492	229
182	2	935	43	929	505	211	21 2	$\pi \alpha \beta$	493	230
183	3	936	44	930	506	212	22 3	$\pi \beta$	494	231
184 ^x	4	937 ^x	45	931	507	213 ^x	23 4	$\pi \gamma \delta$	495	232
185	241.1	938	46	932	508	214	24 5	$\pi \delta$	496	233
186	2	939	47	933	509	215	25 6	$\pi \epsilon \varsigma$	497	234
187	3	940	48	934	510	216	26 7	$\pi \varsigma$	498	235
188 ^x	4	941 ^x	49	935	511	217 ^x	27 8	$\pi \zeta \eta$	499	236
189	242.1	942	50	936	512	218	28 9	$\pi \eta \theta$	500	237
190	2	943	51	937	513	219	29 10	$\pi \theta$	501	238
191	3	944 ^x	52	938	514	220	30 11	$\lambda \alpha$	502	239
192 ^x	4	945 ^x	53	939	515	221 ^x	31 12	$\lambda \alpha$	503	240
193	243.1	946	54	940	516	222	32 13	$\lambda \beta \gamma$	504	241
194	2	947	55	941	517	223	33 14 1 Pertinax.	$\lambda \gamma \alpha$	505	242
195	3	948	56	942	518	224	Pescennius Niger.		506	243
196 ^x	4	949 ^x	57	943	519	225 ^x	2 Severus.	β	507	244
197	244.1	950	58	944	520	226	3	γ	508	245
198	2	951	59	945	521	227	4	δ	509	246
199	3	952	60	946	522	228	5	ϵ	510	247
200 ^x	4	953 ^x	61	947	523	229 ^x	6		511	248

The Egyptian year begins on the 9 of July.

A coin of Aurelius is dated Antioch 229. (*Mimmet*.)

The years of Severus are counted from the death of Pertinax.

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of the New Sothic Period.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's Death.	of Augustus.	of the Reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidae.	of Antioch.
201	245:1	954	62	948	524	230	7 Severus		512	249
202	2	955	63	949	525	231	8	η	513	250
203	3	956	64	950	526	232	9		514	251
x 204	4	x 957	65	951	527	233*	10		515	252
205	246:1	958	66	952	528	234	11		516	253
206	2	959	67	953	529	235	12	ιβ	517	254
207	3	960	68	954	530	236	13	ιγ	518	255
x 208	4	x 961	69	955	531	237*	14	ιδ	519	256
209	247:1	962	70	956	532	238	15		520	257
210	2	963	71	957	533	239	16		521	258
211	3	964	72	958	534	240	17 1 Caracalla	α	522	259
x 212	4	x 965	73	959	535	241*	18 2	β	523	260
213	248:1	966	74	960	536	242	19 3	γ	524	261
214	2	967	75	961	537	243	20 4	δ	525	262
215	3	968	76	962	538	244	21 5	κα ε	526	263
x 216	4	x 969	77	963	539	245*	22 6	κβ ς	527	264
217	249:1	970	78	964	540	246	7 1 Macrinus	ζ α	528	265
218	2	971	79	965	541	247	2 1 Elagabalus	β α	529	266
219	3	972	80	966	542	248	2	β	530	267
x 220	4	x 973	81	967	543	249*	3	γ	531	268

The Alexandrian year
begins 29 Aug.

Persecution of the
Christians.

A coin of Caracalla is
dated Emissus 528 (Mionnet)

A coin of Macrinus is dated
Leucas 254 & one Gordianus
Pius Aug. 274 (Mionnet)
(dating from the 16 of Cleopatra)

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of the New Sothic Period.	of Nabonassar.	of Alexander's Death.	of Augustus.	of the Reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	of the Seleucidæ.	of Antioch.
221	250. 1	974	82	968	544	250	4 Elagabalus.	δ	532	269
222		975	83	969	545	251	5 1 Alexander.	ε α	533	270
223		976	84	970	546	252	2	β	534	271
224		977	85	971	547	253	3	γ	535	272
225	251. 1	978	86	972	548	254	4	δ	536	273
226	2	979	87	973	549	255	5	ε	537	274
227	3	980	88	974	550	256	6	ς	538	275
228	4	981	89	975	551	257	7	ζ	539	276
229	252. 1	982	90	976	552	258	8	η	540	277
230	2	983	91	977	553	259	9	θ	541	278
231	3	984	92	978	554	260	10	ι	542	279
232	4	985	93	979	555	261	11	κα	543	280
233	253. 1	986	94	980	556	262	12	ιβ	544	281
234	2	987	95	981	557	263	13	ιγ	545	282
235	3	988	96	982	558	264	14 1 Maximinus.	ιδ α	546	283
236	4	989	97	983	559	265	2	β	547	284
237	254. 1	990	98	984	560	266	11 Gordian Svl. 3 Maximinus.	α α γ	548	285
238	2	991	99	985	561	267	11 Balbinus & P. 1 Gordianus Pius	δ α α α	549	286
239	3	992	100	986	562	268	2	β	550	287
240	4	993	101	987	563	269	3	γ	551	288

The Egyptian year
begins 29 June.
Coins of Elagabalus are
dated Tripolis 531, 532, 533.
(Mionnet)

Balbinus & Pupienus ap-
point Gordianus Pius to be
Cæsar at Rome about the
time of a total eclipse of
the sun. (*Capitolinus*)
i.e. 12 April 237.

Balbinus & Pupienus
slain at the Capitoline
Games (*Herodian*) i.e.
991 of Rome. (*Conserinus*)

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of the New Sothic Period.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria	Coins.	of Antioch.
241	255. 1	994	102	270	4 Gordianus Pius	δ	289
242	2	995	103	271	5	ε	290
243	3	996	104	272	6 1 Philip	ς α	291
244	4	997	105	273	7 Gordianus 2 Philip Pius	ζ β	292
245	256. 1	998	106	274	8	γ	293
246	2	999	107	275	4	δ	294
247	3	1000	108	276	5	ε	295
248	4	1001	109	277	6	ς	296
249	257. 1	1002	110	278	7 1 Decius	ζ α	297
250	2	1003	111	279	2	β	298
251	3	1004	112	280	3 1 Gallus	γ α	299
252	4	1005	113	281	2	β	300
253	258. 1	1006	114	282	3 1 Val. Gallienus 1 A. Emilianus	γ α α	301
254	2	1007	115	283	2 2 Valerian & Gallienus	β β	302
255	3	1008	116	284	3	γ	303
256	4	1009	117	285	4	δ	304
257	259. 1	1010	118	286	5	ε	305
258	2	1011	119	287	6	ς	306
259	3	1012	120	288	7	ζ	307
260	4	1013	121	289	8	η	308

The Alexandrian year begins 29 Aug

Persecution of the Christians.

Macrianus and his sons emperors
in Alexandria.

Years of Christ	Olympiads	of Rome	of the New Sothic Period	of Augustus	of the reign at Alexandria	Coins	of Antioch
261		1014	-122	290	9 Gallienus.	θ	309
262	260:1	1015	-123	291	10	ι	310
263	2	1016	-124	292	11	κ	311
264	3	1017	-125	293	12	λ	312
265	4	1018	-126	294	13	μ	313
266	261:1	1019	-127	295	14	ν	314
267	2	1020	-128	296	15	ξ	315
268	3	1021	-129	297	16 1 Claudius.	ο	316
269	4	1022	-130	298	2	β	317
270	262:1	1023	-131	299	3 1 Quintillus. 1 Aurelian. 4 Zenobia	α α δ	318
271		1024	-132	300	5 Vabalathus. 4 Aurelian.	ε β	319
272	3	1025	-133	301	5 1 Firmus.	γ α	320
273	4	1026	-134	302	4 Aurelian. 2 Domitianus.	δ β	321
274	263:1	1027	-135	303	5 Aurelian.	ε	322
275	2	1028	-136	304	6 6 Severina.	ς	323
276	3	1029	-137	305	7 Severina. 1 Tacitus. 1 Probus.	ζ α α	324
277	4	1030	-138	306	2	β	325
278	264:1	1031	-139	307		γ	326
279	2	1032	-140	308	4	δ	327
280	3	1033	-141	309	5	ε	328

Egyptian year begins 19 June .

Zenobia claims Egypt and Syria .

Vabalathus the son of Zenobia reigns
in Syria and Egypt .

Domitianus rebels

The widow of Aurelian reigns .

Years of Christ.	Olympiads.	of Rome.	of the New Sothic Period.	of Antioch.	of Indiction.	of Augustus.	of the reign at Alexandria.	Coins.	Years after the Emperor's first Installation as consul.
281	265 1	1034	142	329	14	310	6 Probus	ε	
282		1035	143	330	15	311	7	ζ	
283		1036	144	331	1	312	8 Carus & Carinus.	η α	
284		1037	145	332	2	313	2	β	
285	266 1	1038	146	333	3		1 Diocletian	γ α	
286		1039	147	334	4		2	β	1
287		1040	148	335	5		3	γ	2
288		1041	149	336	6		4 *	δ	3
289	267 1	1042	150	337	7		5	ε	4
290		1043	151	338	8		6	ς	5
291		1044	152	339	9		7	ζ	6
292		1045	153	340	10		8 *	η	7
293	268 1	1046	154	341	11		9	θ	8
294		1047	155	342	12		10	ι	9
295		1048	156	343	13		11	ια	10
296		1049	157	344	14		12 *	ιβ	11
297	269 1	1050	158	345	15		13		12
298		1051	159	346	1		14		13
299		1052	160	347	2		15		14
300		1053	161	348	3		16 *		15

The Alexandrian year
begins 29 Aug.

The last year of Augustus
or year before the first of
Diocletian is 1605 (Julian) years
from the beginning of the Era
of Menophra. (*Theon apud Cori*)
Thus 1460 + 145 = 1605, or one
whole Sothic period added to
part of the New S. period.

Diocletian's Imperial consul-
ship began in Jan. in the 4th
year of Indiction.

Egypt rebels.

The rebellion put down.

Alexandria rebels and is
taken by the Emperor.

Years of Christ .	of Rome .	of Antioch .	of Indiction .	of the reign in Alexandria .	after Installation .
301	1054	349	4	17 Diocletian	16
302	1055	350	5	18	17
303	1056	351	6	19	18
^x 304	1057	352	7	20 ^x	19
305	1058	353	8	21	20
306	1059	354	9	22	Constantine 1
307	1060	355	10	23	2
^x 308	1061	356	11	24 ^x	3
309	1062	357	12	25	4
310	1063	358	13	26	5
311	1064	359	14	27	6
^x 312	1065	360	15	28 ^x	7
313	1066	361	1	29	8
314	1067	362	2	30	9
315	1068	363	3	31	10
^x 316	1069	364	4	32 ^x	11
317	1070	365	5	33	12
318	1071	366	6	34	13
319	1072	367	7	35	14
^x 320	1073	368	8	36 ^x	15

Persecution of the Christians.

Galerius governs Egypt as Cæsar.

Maximin governs Egypt as Cæsar.

Licinius governs Egypt. The beginning of the Constantine Indictions.

Years of Christ.	of Rome.	of Antioch.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian.	after Installation
321	1074	369	9	37	Constantine 16
322	1075	370	10	38	17
323	1076	371	11	39	18
324 ^x	1077	372	12	40 ^x	19
325	1078	373	13	41	20
326	1079	374	14	42	21
327	1080	375	15	43	22
328 ^x	1081	376	1	44 ^x	23
329	1082	377	2	45	24
330	1083	378	3	46	25
331	1084	379	4	47	26
332 ^x	1085	380	5	48 ^x	27
333	1086	381	6	49	28
334	1087	382	7	50	29
335	1088	383	8	51	30
336 ^x	1089	384	9	52 ^x	31
337	1090	385	10	53	32
338	1091	386	11	54	Constantius 1
339	1092	387	12	55	2
340 ^x	1093	388	13	56 ^x	3

The Alexandrian year begins 29 Aug.

Constantine sole emperor.

The council of Nice

Constantinople founded.

Constantine died on the day of Pentecost, the 22 May (*Alex. Chron.*) i.e. A.D. 337.

Years of Christ.	of Rome.	of Antioch.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian.	after Installation.
341	1094	389	14	57	Constantius 4
342	1095	390	15	58	5
343	1096	391	1	59	6
^x 344	1097	392	2	60 ^x	7
345	1098	393	3	61	8
346	1099	394	4	62	9
347	1100	395	5	63	10
^x 348	1101	396	6	64 ^x	11
349	1102	397	7	65	12
350	1103	398	8	66	13
351	1104	399	9	67	14
^x 352	1105	400	10	68 ^x	15
353	1106	401	11	69	16
354	1107	402	12	70	17
355	1108	403	13	71	18
^x 356	1109	404	14	72 ^x	19
357	1110	405	15	73	20
358	1111	406	1	74	21
359	1112	407	2	75	22
^x 360	1113	408	3	76 ^x	23

Felix temporum reparatio, and the return
of the Phenix, on the coins at the beginning
of the 12th century in Rome.

Athanasius banished.

Years of Christ.	of Antioch.	of Indiction	of Diocletian	After Installation
361	409	4	77	Constantius 24
362	410	5	78	Julian. 1
363	411	6	79	2
364 [*]	412	7	80 ^x	Jovian. 1
365	413	8	81	Valens. 1
366	414	9	82	2
367	415	10	83	3
368 ^x	416	11	84 ^x	4
369	417	12	85	5
370	418	13	86	6
371	419	14	87	7
372 ^x	420	15	88 ^x	8
373	421	1	89	9
374	422	2	90	10
375	423	3	91	11
376 ^x	424	4	92 ^x	12
377	425	5	93	13
378	426	6	94	14
379	427	7	95	Gratian & Theodosius 1
380 ^x	428	8	96 ^x	Theodosius 2

Alexandrian year begins 29 Aug.

Constantius died 7 Nov. 5 Indiction, 410 of Antioch
(*Alex. Chron.*)

The 81 of Diocletian began in Aug. 364 by an eclipse
of the moon. (*Theon*)
Valentinian emperor of the west.

Christianity established by law.

The Eastern & Western Empires united.

Years of Christ.	of Antioch.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian.	after Installation.
381	429	9	97	Theodosius 3
382	430	10	98	4
383	431	11	99	5
384 ^x	432	12	100 ^x	6
385	433	13	101	7
386	434	14	102	8
387	435	15	103	9
388 ^x	436	1	104 ^x	10
389	437	2	105	11
390	438	3	106	12
391	439	4	107	13
392 ^x	440	5	108 ^x	14
393	441	6	109	15
394	442	7	110	16
395	443	8	111	Arcadius 1
396 ^x	444	9	112 ^x	2
397	445	10	113	3
398	446	11	114	4
399	447	12	115	5
400 ^x	448	13	116 ^x	6

Honorius emperor of the West.

Years of Christ.	of Antioch.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian.	Years after Installation.
401	449	14	117	Arcadius 7
402	450	15	118	8
403	451	1	119	9
404 ^x	452	2	120 ^x	10
405	453	3	121	11
406	454	4	122	12
407	455	5	123	13
408 ^x	456	6	124 ^x	14
409	457	7	125	Theodosius Junior. 1
410	458	8	126	2
411	459	9	127	3
412 ^x	460	10	128 ^x	4
413	461	11	129	5
414	462	12	130	6
415	463	13	131	7
416 ^x	464	14	132 ^x	8
417	465	15	133	9
418	466	1	134	10
419	467	2	135	11
420 ^x	468	3	136 ^x	12

The Alexandrian year begins 29 Aug.

On the 14th Cal. Aug. at the 8th hour, in the 10th year of Theodosius, the sun was eclipsed. (Alex. Chron.) i.e. A.D. 418. 19 July O.S.

Years of Christ.	of Antioch.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian	after Installation
421	469	4	137	Theodosius Junior 13
422	470	5	138	14
423	471	6	139	15
^x 424	472	7	140 ^x	16
425	473	8	141	17
426	474	9	142	18
427	475	10	143	19
^x 428	476	11	144 ^x	20
429	477	12	145	21
430	478	13	146	22
431	479	14	147	23
^x 432	480	15	148 ^x	24
433	481	1	149	25
434	482	2	150	26
435	483	3	151	27
^x 436	484	4	152 ^x	28
437	485	5	153	29
438	486	6	154	30
439	487	7	155	31
^x 440	488	8	156 ^x	32

Years of
Christ.

of Antioch.

of Indiction.

of Diocletian.

after
Installation.

441	489	9	157	Theodosius Junior	33
442	490	10	158		34
443	491	11	159		35
^x 444	492	12	160 ^x		36
445	493	13	161		37
446	494	14	162		38
447	495	15	163		39
^x 448	496	1	164 ^x		40
449	497	2	165		41
450	498	3	166		42
451	499	4	167	Marcian 1	
^x 452	500	5	168 ^x		2
453	501	6	169		3
454	502	7	170		4
455	503	8	171		5
^x 456	504	9	172 ^x		6
457	505	10	173		7
458	506	11	174	Leo 1	
459	507	12	175		2
^x 460	508	13	176 ^x		3

The Alexandrian year begins on the 29th Sep. Aug.

Pulcheria died in the 3rd year of Marcian in the 501st of Antioch. (*Alexand. Chron.*)

Years
of Christ.

of Antioch.

of Indiction.

of Diocletian.

after
Installation

461	509	14	177	Leo	4
462	510	15	178		5
463	511	1	179		6
464 ⁺	512	2	180 ⁺		7
465	513	3	181		8
466	514	4	182		9
467	515	5	183		10
468 ⁺	516	6	184 ⁺		11
469	517	7	185		12
470	518	8	186		13
471	519	9	187		14
472 ⁺	520	10	188 ⁺		15
473	521	11	189		16
474	522	12	190	Leo Jun. 1	
475	523	13	191	Zeno	1
476 ⁺	524	14	192 ⁺		2
477	525	15	193		3
478	526	1	194		4
479	527	2	195		5
480 ⁺	528	3	196 ⁺		6

Years of Christ.	of Antioch.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian.	after Installation.
481	529	4	197	Zeno 7
482	530	5	198	8
483	531	6	199	9
484 ^x	532	7	200 ^x	10
485	533	8	201	11
486	534	9	202	12
487	535	10	203	13
488 ^x	536	11	204 ^x	14
489	537	12	205	15
490	538	13	206	16
491	539	14	207	17
492 ^x	540	15	208 ^x	Anastasius 1
493	541	1	209	2
494	542	2	210	3
495	543	3	211	4
496 ^x	544	4	212 ^x	5
497	545	5	213	6
498	546	6	214	7
499	547	7	215	8
500 ^x	548	8	216	9

The Alexandrian year begins on the 29th Sep Aug.

Years of Christ.	of Antioch.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian.	after Installation.
501	549	9	217	Anastasius 10
502	550	10	218	11
503	551	11	219	12
504 ^x	552	12	220 ^x	13
505	553	13	221	14
506	554	14	222	15
507	555	15	223	16
508 ^x	556	1	224 ^x	17
509	557	2	225	18
510	558	3	226	19
511	559	4	227	20
512 ^x	560	5	228 ^x	21
513	561	6	229	22
514	562	7	230	23
515	563	8	231	24
516 ^x	564	9	232 ^x	25
517	565	10	233	26
518	566	11	234	27
519	567	12	235	Justin 1
520 ^x	568	13	236 ^x	2

Anastasius died in the year 566 at Antioch.
(Alex. Chron.)

Years of Christ .	of Antioch .	of Indiction .	of Diocletian	after Installation .
521	569	14	237	Justin 3
522	570	15	238	4
523	571	1	239	5
⁺ 524	572	2	240 ⁺	6
525	573	3	241	7
526	574	4	242	8
527	575	5	243	9
⁺ 528	576	6	244 ⁺	Justinian 1
529	577	7	245	2
530	578	8	246	3
531	579	9	247	4
⁺ 532	580	10	248 ⁺	5
533	581	11	249	6
534	582	12	250	7
535	583	13	251	8
⁺ 536	584	14	252 ⁺	9
537	585	15	253	10
538	586	1	254	11
539	587	2	255	12
⁺ 540	588	3	256 ⁺	13

The Alexandrian year begins on the 29 Aug.

Justinian was associated to the purple in the 5th Indiction, the year 575 of Antioch, Justin died in the same year. (*Alex. Chron.*)

In the 10th Indiction and the 5th of Justinian, the 17th of January was a Saturday. (*Alex. Chron.*) i.e. A.D. 532.

Antioch taken by the Persians.

Years of
Christ.

of Diocletian.

of Indiction.

Years after
Installation.

541	257	4	Justinian 14
542	258	5	15
543	259	6	16
^x 544	^x 260	7	17
545	261	8	18
546	262	9	19
547	263	10	20
^x 548	^x 264	11	21
549	265	12	22
550	266	13	23
551	267	14	24
^x 552	^x 268	15	25
553	269	1	26
554	270	2	27
555	271	3	28
^x 556	^x 272	4	29
557	273	5	30
558	274	6	31
559	275	7	32
^x 560	^x 276	8	33

Years of Christ.	of Diocletian.	of Indiction.	Years after Installation.
561	277	9	Justinian 34
562	278	10	35
563	279	11	36
564 ^x	280 ^x	12	37
565	281	13	38
566	282	14	39
567	283	15	Justin Junior. 1
568 ^x	284 ^x	1	2
569	285	2	3
570	286	3	4
571	287	4	5
572 ^x	288 ^x	5	6
573	289	6	7
574	290	7	8
575	291	8	9
576 ^x	292 ^x	9	10
577	293	10	11
578	294	11	12
579	295	12	Tiberius. 1
580 ^x	296 ^x	13	2

The Alexandrian year begins on the 29th of August.

Years
of Christ .
of Indiction .
of Diocletian .
after
Installation .

581	14	297	Tiberius . 3
582	15	298	4
583	1	299	Mauricius . 1
⁺ 584	2	300 ⁺	2
585	3	301	3
586	4	302	4
587	5	303	5
⁺ 588	6	304 ⁺	6
589	7	305	7
590	8	306	8
591	9	307	9
⁺ 592	10	308 ⁺	10
593	11	309	11
594	12	310	12
595	13	311	13
⁺ 596	14	312 ⁺	14
597	15	313	15
598	1	314	16
599	2	315	17
⁺ 600	3	316 ⁺	18

Years of Christ.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian.	after Installation.
601	4	317	Mauricius 19
602	5	318	20
603	6	319	Phocas 1
604 ^x	7	320 ^x	2
605	8	321	3
606	9	322	4
607	10	323	5
608	11	324 ^x	6
609	12	325	7
610	13	326	8
611	14	327	Heraclius 1
612	15	328 ^x	2
613	1	329	3
614	2	330	4
615	3	331	5
616 ^x	4	332 ^x	6
617	5	333	7
618	6	334	8
619	7	335	9
620 ^x	8	336 ^x	10

The Alexandrian year begins on the 29th of August

In the 20th year of Mauricius, the 23rd of November fell upon a Friday. (*Alex. Chron.*) i.e. A.D. 602.

In the 6th year of Heraclius, in the 4th year of Indiction, the first of March fell on a Monday. (*Alex. Chron.*) i.e. A.D. 616.

Years of Christ.	of Indiction.	of Diocletian.	after Installation.	of the Hegira.
621	9	337	Heraclius 11	
622	10	338	12	
623	11	339	13	- 1 -
624 ^x	12	340 ^x	14	- 2 -
625	13	341	15	- 3 -
626	14	342	16	- 4 -
627	15	343	17	- 5 -
628 ^x	1	344 ^x	18	- 6 -
629	2	345	19	- 7 -
630	3	346	20	- 8 -
631	4	347	21	- 9 -
632 ^x	5	348 ^x	22	- 10 -
633	6	349	23	- 11 -
634	7	350	24	- 12 -
635	8	351	25	- 13 -
636 ^x	9	352 ^x	26	- 14 -
637	10	353	27	- 15 -
638	11	354	28	- 16 -
639	12	355	29	- 17 -
640 ^x	13	356 ^x	30	- 18 -

The Alexandrian year begins on the 29th ~~Sept~~ ^{Aug}

The Mahometan years of the Hegira began in the 338th year of Diocletian, (*Eutychius*.) in the 12 of Heraclius. (*Theophanes*.) They contain 354 days each.

The last year of the Alexandrian Chronicle.

Alexandria was taken on the first day of the 20th Hegira, (*Eutychii Annales*.) in the year 357 of Martys (*Chronicon Orient.*) i.e. 22 Dec. AD. 640.

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